## Health Risk Factors

## **HEALTH RISK FACTORS**

## 1. What is a health risk factor?

~A condition that increases the chance that you will develop a chronic disease or life threatening disease.

2. What are some health risk factors and which ones do you think we can change in order to avoid getting a life threatening disease?

**Heredity**- If your family has a history of cardiovascular disease, you have a greater chance of acquiring it.

**Gender**-Unfortunately for the boys, males tend to be at higher risk for heart and artery disease.

## THE GOOD NEWS IS YOU CAN CHANGE THE FOLLOWING RISK FACTORS

**Smoking**- it is the best to never start, but you can quit and live longer and healthier

Glucose intolerance or diabetes- Those with diabetes have a greater chance of having heart and artery disease. Through healthy eating and exercise, you can reduce your risk of diabetes.

**Being physically inactive (hypoknetic)**- This one we can change by adopting an active lifestyle (participate in this class for starters)

Obesity (30% or more overweight)- By eating healthy and exercising, you can rid yourself of this risk factor.

**Hypertension** (high blood pressure)- Although this can be hereditary, through exercise and eating healthy, you can decrease your risk of having high blood pressure.

**High blood cholesterol (high LDL, low HDL)**- Again, this can be hereditary, but if you eat healthy and exercise, you can decrease your bad cholesterol (low Density Lipoproteins) and increase your good cholesterol (High Density Lipoproteins)

**Stress**-You have learned several different stress reducing techniques in this class. Exercise and practice healthy stress reducing techniques and you can substantially reduce the negative effects of this risk factor.